JOSEPH W. ALDERSON, Sapper 200643, Royal Engineers, 14th May 1943

Joseph William Alderson, was born on the 7th April 1916, in Auckland, Durham.

The 1939 Registers show Joseph living in Brompton-on-Swale (aged 23) in one of the dwellings between Village Farm and Ivy Cottage, working as a Builder's labourer possibly for Ernest Heseltine. He was single at that time and I am not aware of any marriage record at the time of writing. I cannot find any other connection with the village, so I'm guessing he came for work.

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vy Cottage	124	1	Aurwood Gertruck MN	F	7 June	77	m	unhara lomale dali
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According to the CWGC Joseph served with the 1st Field Park Squadron.

In February 1940 1st Field Squadron was deployed to France (with 1st Armoured Division). Whilst attached to 51st Highland Division the majority of the Squadron were taken prisoner at <u>St Valery</u>. The 51st were serving with the French Army and were not part of the Dunkirk evacuation. Only 4 officers and 65 men made it back to England. At the moment, I do not know if Joseph was one of them or if he joined later.

In September 1941, a reformed 1st Field Squadron sailed for the Middle East where it was immediately committed to action in the western desert. It took part in the <u>Battle of Gazala</u> and in the more famous defence of <u>Tobruk</u> in 1942. Once again, the Squadron suffered from large-scale capture whilst attached to the 2nd South African Division.

Again 1st Field Squadron was reformed, in time to play its part in the battles of Alam Halfa (September 1942) and <u>El Alamein</u> (Oct/Nov 1942) and accompanied the 8th Army advance along the whole of the North African shore to the Cap Bon Peninsula in Tunisia.

Joseph died on 14th May 1943 (he would have been 27).

This is a rather tragic date because officially the North African campaign ended the day before, 13th May 1943 when the commanding British Field Marshal, Sir Harold Alexander, sent word to Prime Minister Churchill, saying "it is my duty to report that the Tunis campaign is over. All enemy resistance has ceased." During the week, 150,000 Germans and Italians became prisoners of war of the Allies.

Joseph is buried in grave 1.G.24 of **OUED ZARGA WAR CEMETERY**, in Tunisia, about 30km from Tunis



Oued Zarga Cemetery Tunisia

Sources:

(1) CWCG

https://www.cwgc.org/find-records/find-war-dead/casualty-details/2822612 https://www.cwgc.org/visit-us/find-cemeteries-memorials/cemetery-details/2087301

- (2) 51st Highland Division at St Valery https://51hd.co.uk/history/valery 1940
- (3) 1 Field Engineer Squadron https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1 Field Engineer Squadron
- (4) WW2 Battles in North Africa <u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siege_of_Tobruk</u> <u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Gazala</u> <u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Alam_el_Halfa</u> <u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Second_Battle_of_El_Alamein</u>